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SAN DIEGO AIRCRAFT ENGINEERING INC CALIF  
TASK REPORT ON A ONE-HALF SCALE LABORATORY MODEL OF A RIGID-HOL--ETC(U)  
MAY 78 P SORESENSEN

F/G 1/5

N62269-78-Q-5137

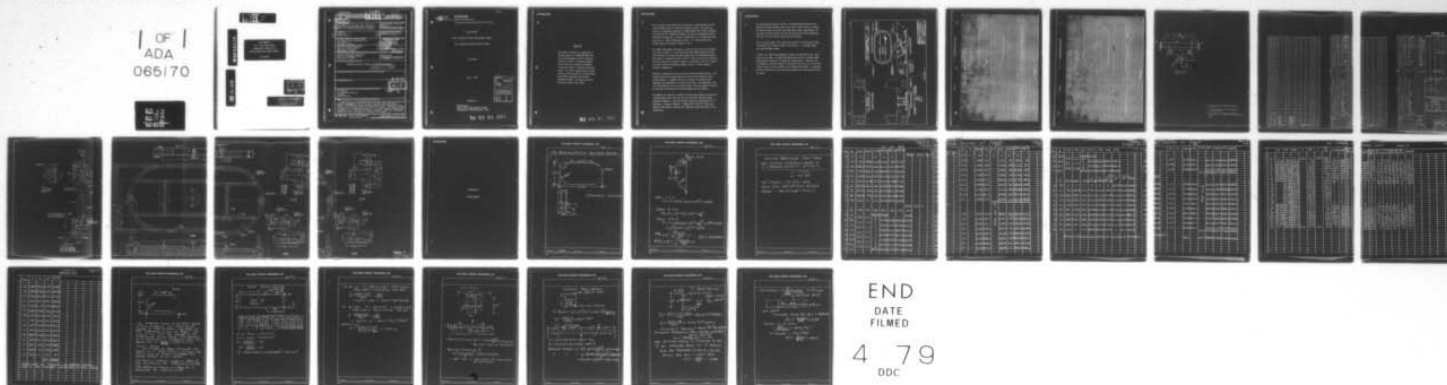
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20. ABSTRACT (Continue on reverse side if necessary and identify by block number) A description of the recommended baseline rigid skirt hold-down system is presented in Sandaire report SAE 77-005, developed under Contract No. N62269-77-C-0046. This report documents the design and construction of a one-half scale laboratory model of the baseline system. This model is needed to demonstrate the hold-down concept and to evaluate system performance and development risk. Model design criteria, operating conditions, dimensioned drawings and stress analyses are included in this report.		

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**SANDAIRE**

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**TASK REPORT**

**ON A ONE-HALF SCALE LABORATORY MODEL**

**OF A RIGID HOLD-DOWN SKIRT SYSTEM**

**SAE 78-016**

**May 1, 1978**

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**Submitted to**

**COMMANDER  
NAVAL AIR DEVELOPMENT CENTER  
WARMINSTER, PENNSYLVANIA 18974**

**79 03 01 025**



{PREFACE}

This report is submitted as a requirement of Purchase Request No. 62269/SR7-5050 with Naval Air Development Center, Warminster, Pennsylvania 18973. The Purchase Request was for services and materials to fabricate a laboratory model of a rigid skirt hold-down system. The model is approximately one-half scale of a system presented in Sandaire Report SAE 77-005, developed under Contract N62269-77-C-0046. This report covers the construction details of the model.

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This is a report on the design and construction of an approximately one-half scale laboratory model of a rigid skirt hold-down system. The model was based on a configuration presented in Sandaire Report SAE 77-005, developed under Contract No. N62269-77-C-0046, for Naval Air Development Center, Warminster, Pennsylvania. This basic configuration has a 10,000-pound hold-down force at 1.824 psi differential pressure. It is reproduced from the original report and presented as Figures 1 and 2.

The initial model design was based on a one-half area scale of the configuration shown in Figure 1. It was later agreed with NADC personnel that the model would be a one-half scale force model using 3 psi differential pressure. This results in a dimensional scale of .551 to 1 and an area scale of .304 to 1. The basic dimensions are shown in Figure 3, and drawings used in the construction of the model are presented in Figures 4 and 5. A stress analysis is enclosed as Appendix A.

The skirt is constructed of a pine wood core faced with aluminum sides. This method minimized the tooling required to assure the skirt shape and cross-section required. In addition, the use of a wooden core facilitates the installation and replacement of the deck contact seal. The dimensions of the skirt were dictated by the cross-sectional moment of inertia required to prevent the flat sides from deflecting and causing binding with the platform.

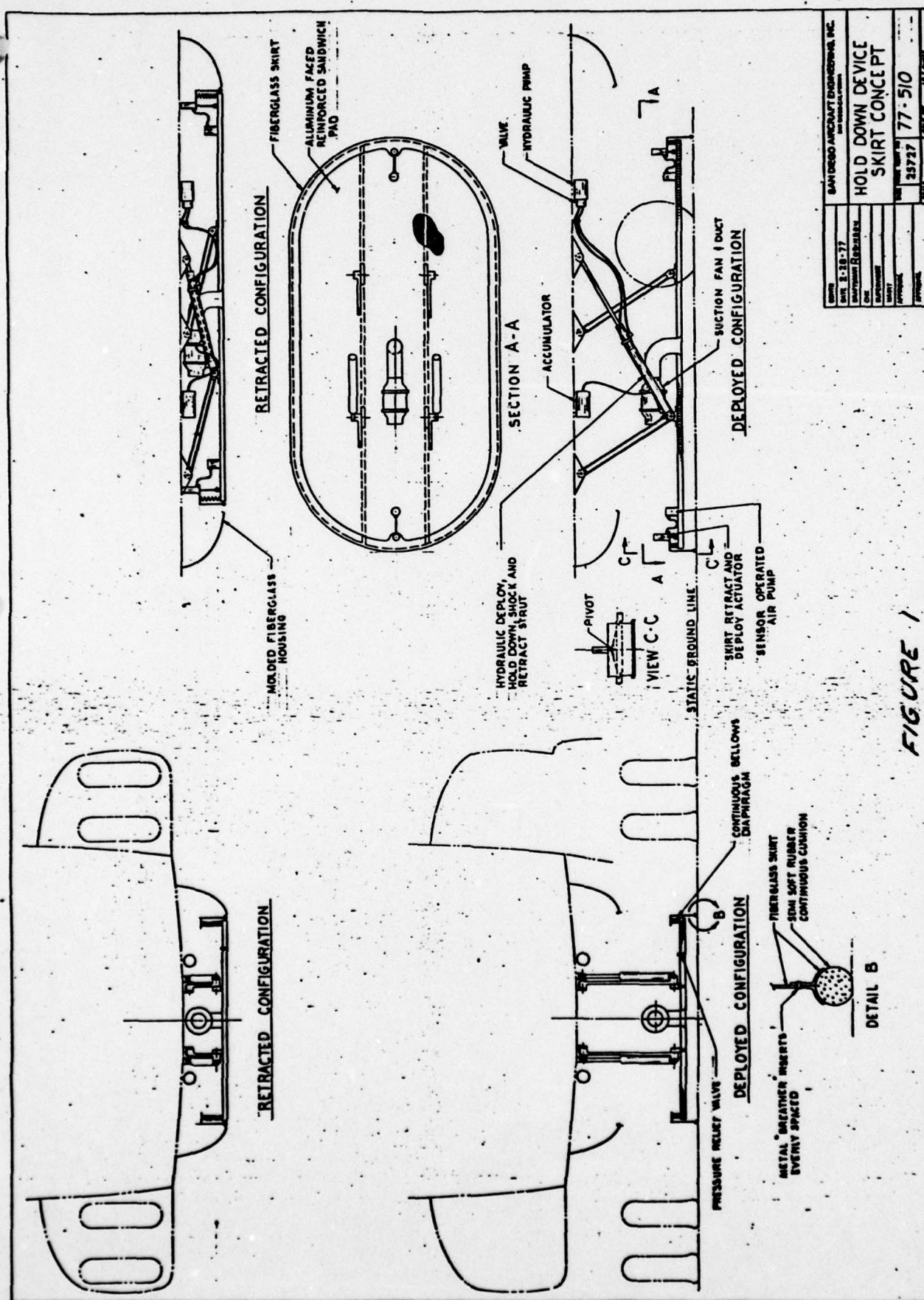
The platform was made from a section of aircraft cargo flooring and consists of a solid end-grain balsa wood core with two .040 sheet aluminum facings attached by adhesives. The basic flooring material was fabricated by M. C. Gill Corp., El Monte, California. Standard AND 10139 "Z" section was bolted to the platform to distribute the 5,000-pound hold-down force to four reaction lugs.

Two spring-loaded pneumatic actuators are attached between the skirt and platform to provide snubbing action and to raise or lower the skirt. Knowing the actuator piston area (2.405 and 2.209 square inches, respectively), and the system actuation pressure, the skirt seal contact force can be determined. This may be of some benefit during final system testing.

The total model weight is 71.5 pounds and consists of a skirt-actuator weight of 36 pounds and a platform weight of 35.5 pounds. A comparable flight unit would be lighter weight.

A Rotron, Inc. DR8 (10 hp) regenerative blower was purchased as the vacuum source for the model. It weighs 250 pounds and must have a suitable support during operation because of its weight and starting torque. Therefore, it is not feasible to connect the blower to the model at this time, but a small shop vacuum cleaner was used to check out the sealing characteristics. It appeared from this limited test that the model should perform quite well during the final test phase.





TYPE 1



KE  
10 X 10 JO LINE CENTIMETER 10 X 32 CM

401213

BASE POINT RIGID SKIRT SYSTEM

FS 10000 LB  
AREA CUSHION = 3407 FT<sup>2</sup>



FIGURE 2



K.E. KENNEL & ERSER CO. INC. 18 X 32 CM  
10 X 10 TO THE CENTIMETERS

40 1213

# BASIC MODEL RIGID SKIRT SYSTEM

$F_{ST} = 5000 \text{ lbs}$   
AREA CUSHION =  $1666.6 \text{ in}^2$   
 $14.59 \text{ ft}^2$

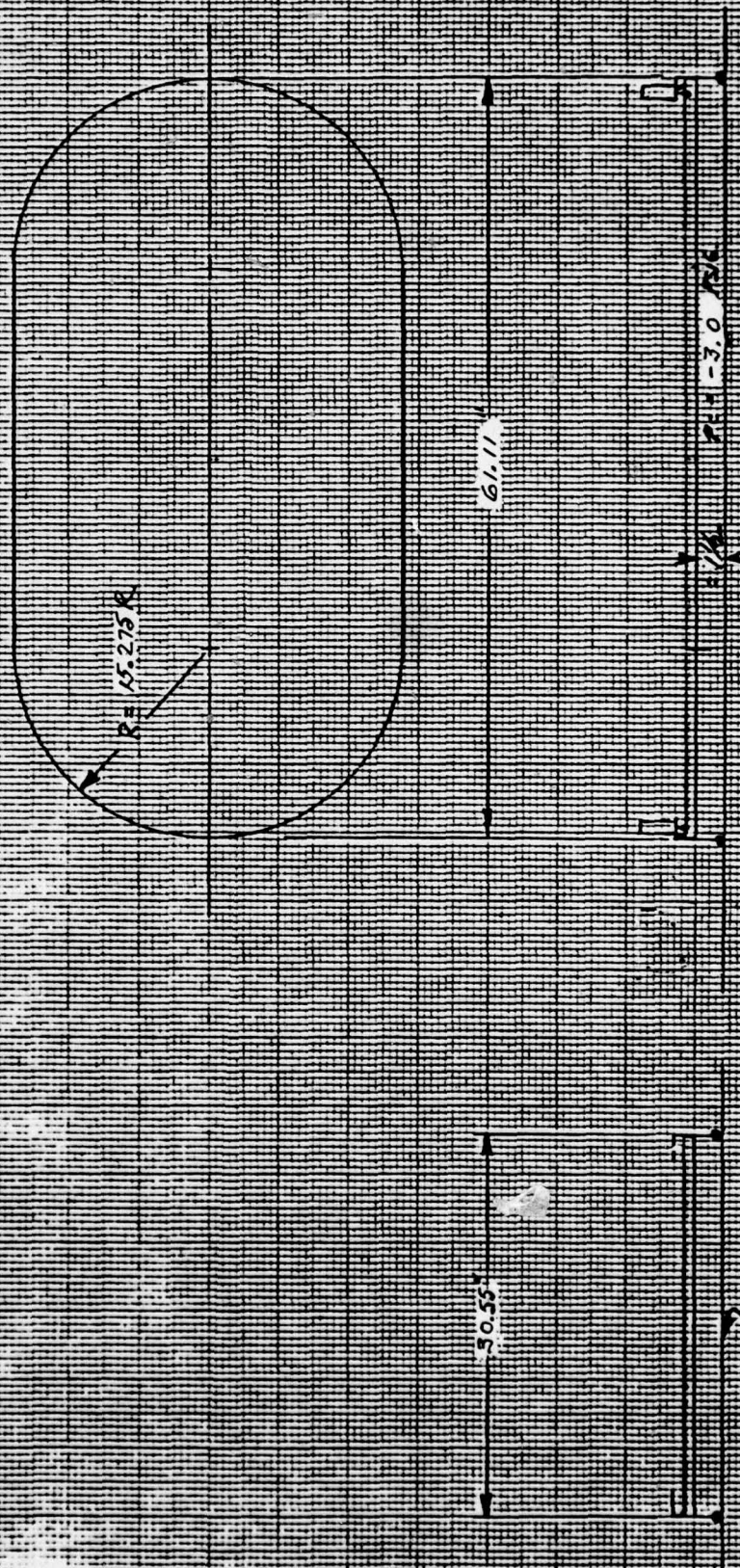
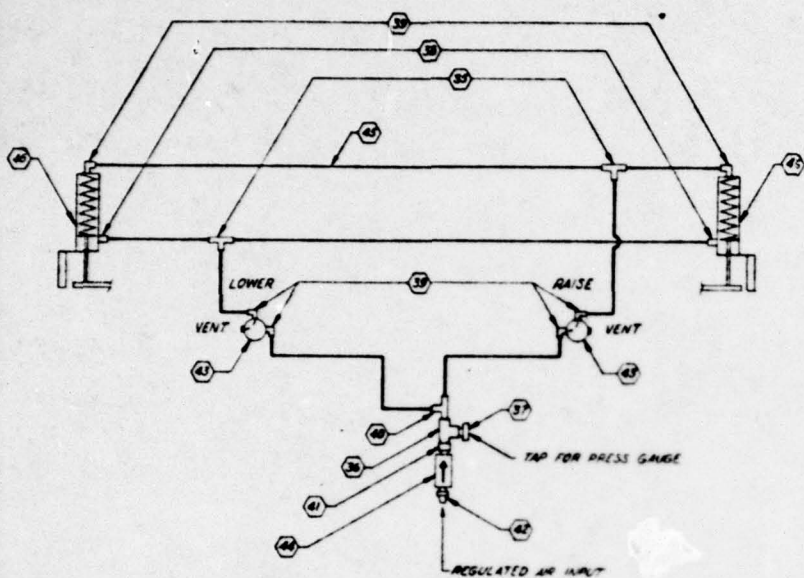


FIGURE 3



SCHEMATIC - FINEU ROD SYS

(XX) = SYMBOL NO. IN L/M

1. MAY BE MADE FROM  $\frac{1}{8}$  THICK LAMINATIONS OR BY CERFING COMP. PLG

2. DO NOT SCALE DWG. MAIN VIEW OUT OF SCALE RESULTING FROM MODEL SIZE CHANGE

3. FAB USING 100 PARTS BY WT OF EPIBOND 122 AND 12 PARTS BY WT OF 852 HARDENER. POT LIFE APPROX 45 MIN. CURE ABOVE 90° FOR 12 HRS

NOTES:



2

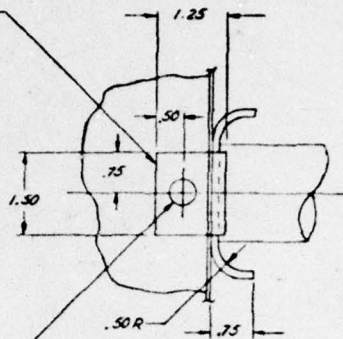
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**FIGURE 4**

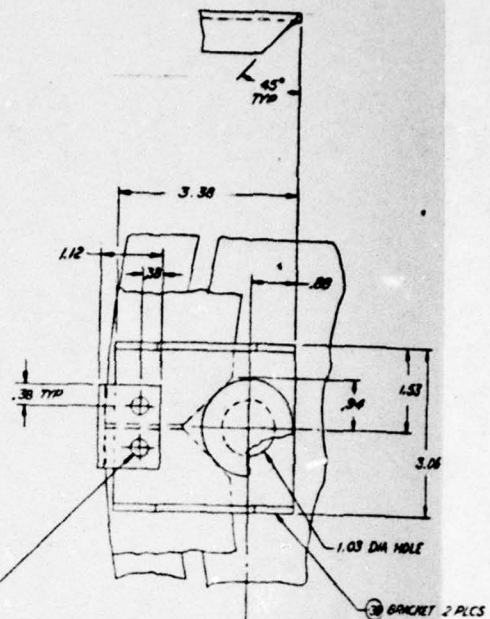
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ANGLE  
2 PLCS



2.57 DIA HOLE  
100° C SINK X .500 DIA  
MS 24654-5117 SCREW  
AN 960-416 WASHER  
MS 31822-5 NUT  
2 PLCS



1.77 DIA HOLE IN ANGLE & BRKT  
62° C SINK X .332 DIA  
MS 35492-54 WOOD SCREW 2 REQD  
2 PLCS

PLUG VENT HOLE

2.00 CYL  
STROKE

62° C SINK X .332 DIA IN RETAINER  
MS 35492-54 WOOD SCREW 52 REQD  
SPICE GAP IN SEAL TO BE APPROX  
MIDWAY BETWEEN RETAINER GAPS  
SCREWS TO BE ON APPROX 3.0 CENTERS

RETAINER  
2 REQD

SEAL 2 REQD

1.56 DIA 2 HOLES  
HAS 103148 INTERPLATE  
MS 355208-308 SCREW 2 REQD  
MS 355208-411 WASHER 2 REQD  
MS 31083106 NUT 2 REQD  
2 PLCS

4.00

.75 DIA REF

OUTER SKIN  
2 REQD

1.25

1.25  
REF

INNER SKIN  
2 REQD

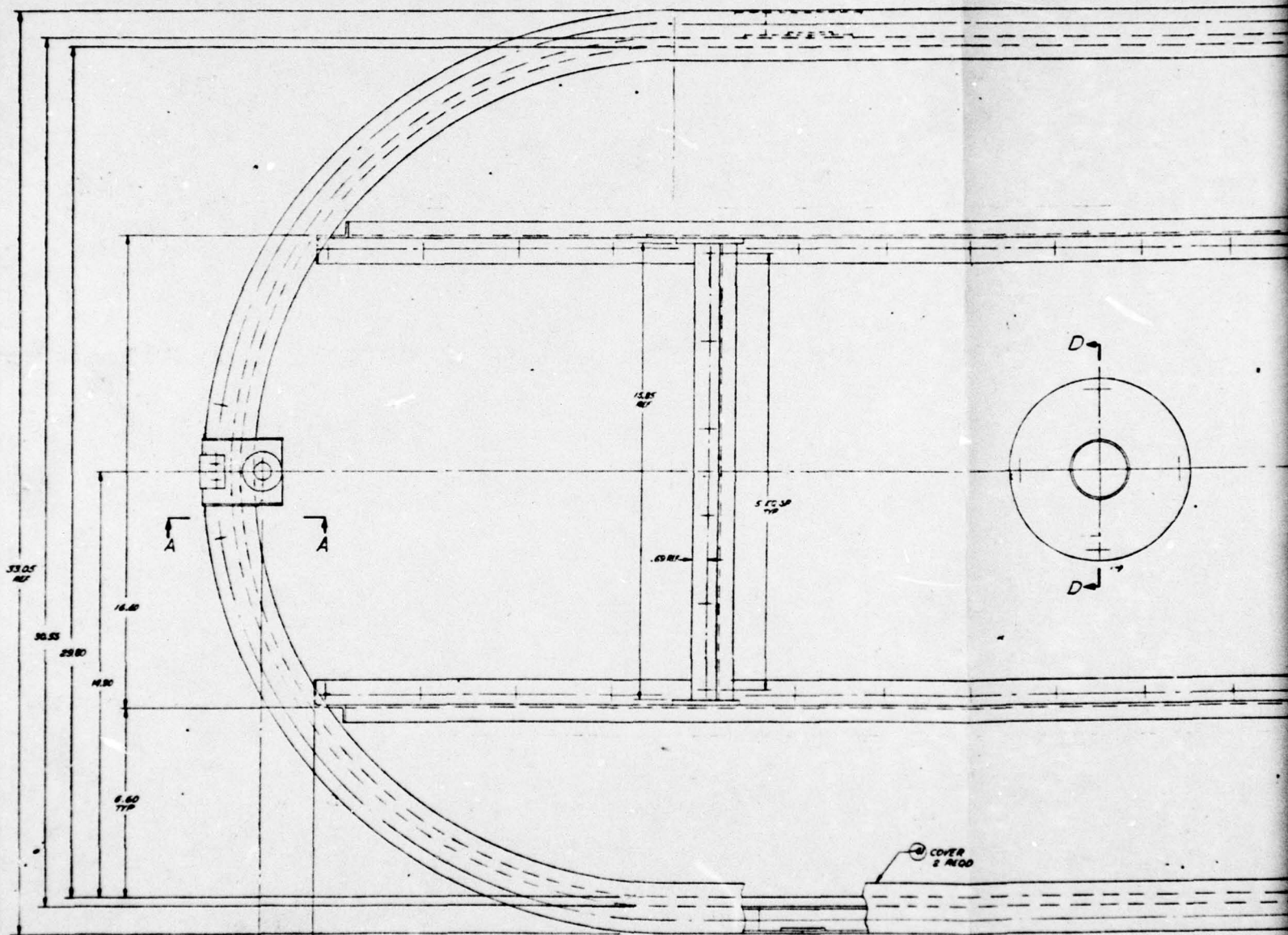
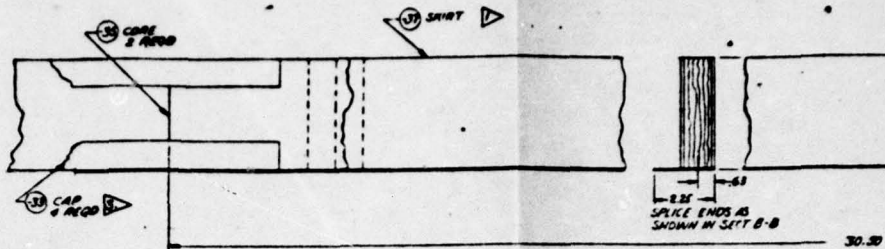
SEC A-A  
FULL SIZE

SEAL 2 REQD

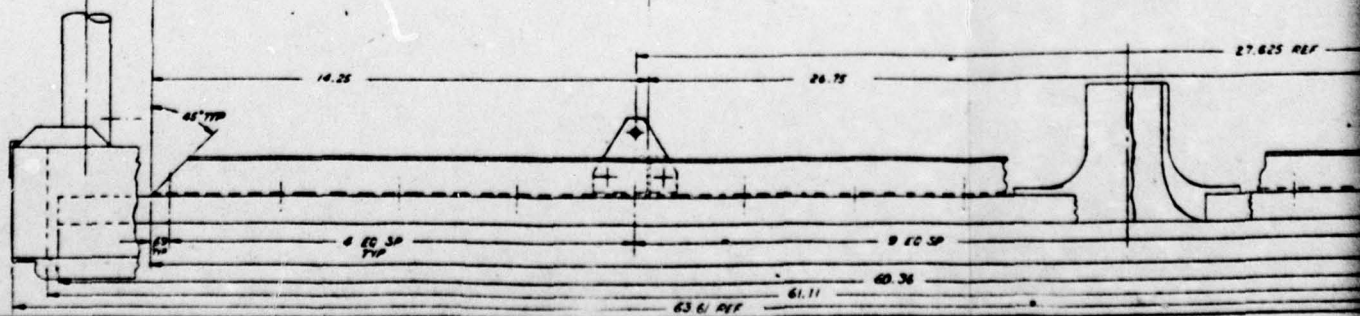
RETAINER 2 REQD

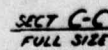
62° C SINK X .271 DIA IN RETAINER  
MS 35492-30 WOOD SCREW 54 REQD  
SPICE GAP IN SEAL TO BE APPROX  
MIDWAY BETWEEN RETAINER GAPS  
SCREWS TO BE ON APPROX 3.0 CENTERS



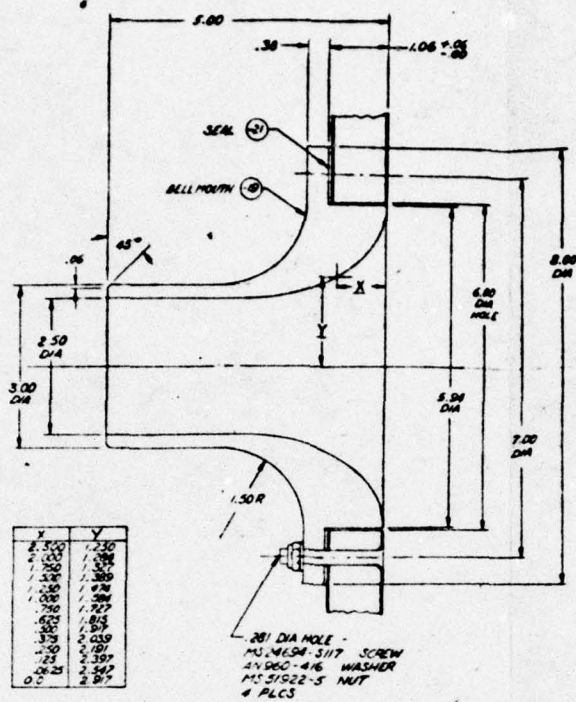


NO SCALE  
 SEE NOTE 2

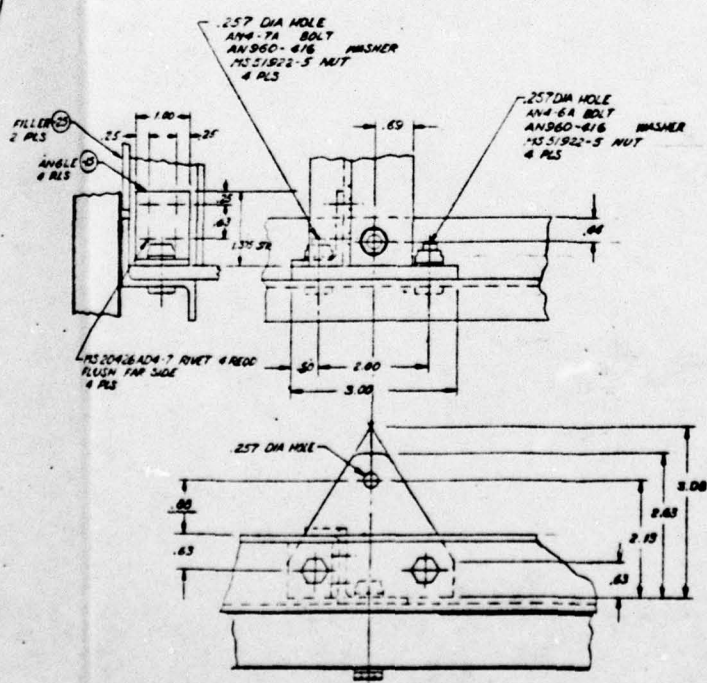








SECT D-D  
FULL SIZE



SECT C-C  
FULL SIZE

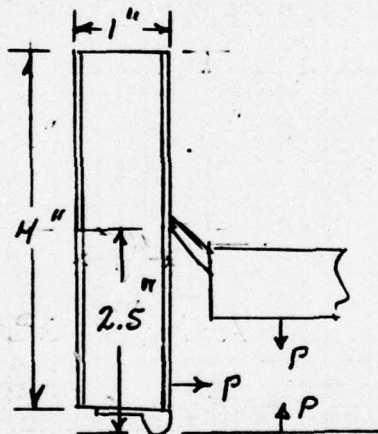
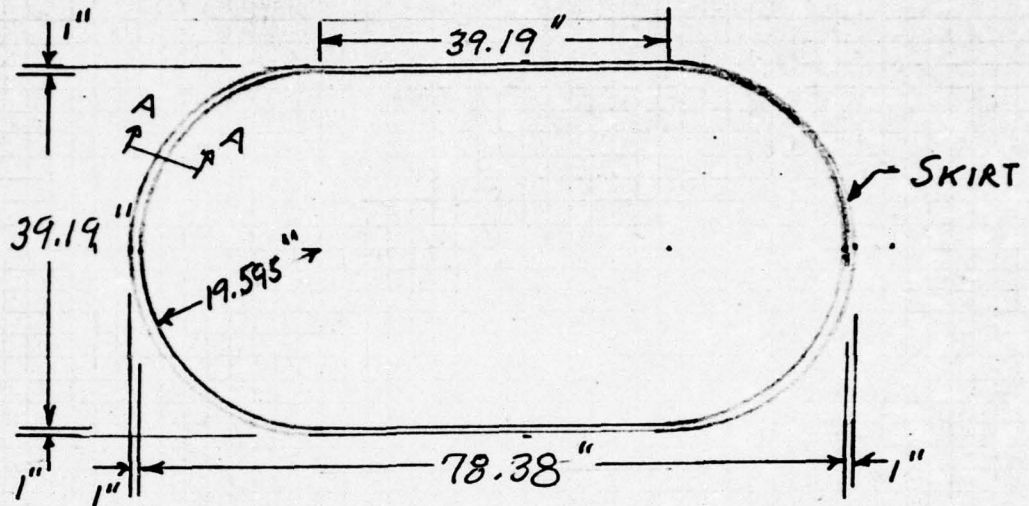
**FIGURE 5**



**APPENDIX A**

**STRESS REPORT**

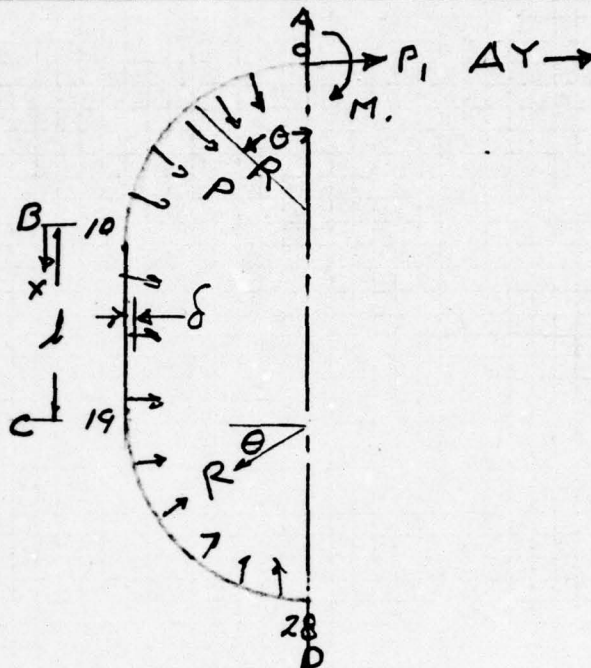
# AIR BEARING / SUCTION HOLD DOWN DEVICE



$P$  (PRESSURE) = 3 PSI (LIMIT)

Prepared by: C. EKREM Approved by: \_\_\_\_\_ Checked by: \_\_\_\_\_





SPAN A TO B

$$M = M_1 + P_1 R (1 - \cos \theta) + p R^2 (1 - \cos \theta)$$

SPAN B TO C

$$M = M_1 + P_1 R + P_1 x + p R^2 + \frac{p x^2}{2}$$

SPAN C TO D

$$M = M_1 + P_1 (R + l) + p R^2 + \frac{p l^2}{2} - p R^2 (1 - \cos \theta) + p R^2 \sin \theta + p R^2 (1 - \cos \theta)$$

$$\Delta \theta (A \text{ TO } D) = \int_A^D \frac{M m ds}{EI} = 0$$

EI IS CONSTANT

$$\Delta Y (A \text{ TO } D) = \int_A^D \frac{M m ds}{EI} = 0$$

Prepared by: \_\_\_\_\_ Approved by: \_\_\_\_\_ Checked by: \_\_\_\_\_

## SOLVING EQUATIONS (FROM TABLE)

$$\Delta \theta = 100.75 M_1 + 3948.397 P_1 + 378290 = 0$$

$$\Delta Y = 3948.397 M_1 + 225327 P_1 + 23124316 = 0$$

$$P_1 = -117.569$$

$$M_1 = 852.808$$

$$\text{NET MOMENT} = M_1 + M_{P_1} + \sum M_p$$

$$\text{AXIAL LOAD} = (\sum H + P_1) \cos \theta - \sum V \sin \theta$$

$$\text{SHEAR} = (\sum H + P_1) \sin \theta + \sum V \cos \theta$$

Prepared by: \_\_\_\_\_ Approved by: \_\_\_\_\_ Checked by: \_\_\_\_\_



.5000	.5000	50.909	29.343	575.946
.3420	.6580	55.240	38.681	787.945
.1736	.8264	57.891	48.580	951.924
0	1.000	58.785	58.785	1151.892
$\Delta H$	$\Sigma V$	$\Sigma H$	$\Delta M_1$	$\Delta M_2$
	58.785	58.785		
11.7	1			

	ds	M <sub>i</sub>	P <sub>i</sub> R(1000)	M <sub>p</sub>	M <sub>i</sub> ds	P <sub>i</sub> ds	M <sub>p</sub> ds	P <sub>i</sub> <sup>2</sup> ds	M <sub>p</sub> P <sub>i</sub> ds
To B	1.71	1	0°	0	0	0	0	0	
	3.42		.298	17.5		1.019	60	.304	18
	3.42		1.182	69.5		4.042	238	4.778	281
	3.42		2.626	154.4		8.981	528	23.584	1387
	3.42		4.585	269.5		15.681	922	71.896	4226
	3.42		6.999	411.5		23.937	1407	167.532	9850
	3.42		9.798	575.9		33.509	1970	328.323	19298
	3.42		12.894	757.9		44.097	2592	568.593	33370
	3.42		16.193	951.9		55.380	3255	896.769	52716
	1.71	1	19.595	1151.9		33.507	1970	686.578	38598
C					30.78	220.153	12942	2718.357	159744
					ds				
					s				
	1.95	1	19.595	1151.9	A	38.210	2246	748.730	44014
	3.9		23.495	1403.9	same	91.631	5475	2152.86	128640
	3.9		27.395	1701.7		106.841	6637	2926.90	181810
	3.9		31.295	2045.0		122.050	7976	3819.57	249593
	3.9		35.195	2433.9		137.261	9492	4830.88	334078
	3.9		39.095	2868.6		152.471	11188	5960.83	437377
	3.9		42.995	3348.8		167.681	13060	7209.42	561528
	3.9	1	46.895	3874.7		182.891	15111	8576.65	708646



TABLE I (CONT.)  
ENERGY SOLUTIONS

[illegible]

# TABLE I (CONT) REGY SOLUTION OF $\int \frac{M_{uds}}{E \pm}$

	cls	M <sub>i</sub>	P <sub>i</sub> R(1-cos $\theta$ )	M <sub>p</sub>	M <sub>i</sub> ds	P <sub>i</sub> ds	M <sub>p</sub> ds	P <sub>i</sub> <sup>2</sup> ds	M <sub>p</sub> P <sub>i</sub> ds
	3.9	1	50.795	4446.1		198.100	17340	10062.5	880775
	3.995	1	54.695	5063.3		218.507	20228	11951.2	1106364
	2.045	1	58.785	5759.5		120.215	11778	7066.86	692380
					39.19	1535.858	120531	6536.4	5325205
$\Sigma M_p$									
759.465	1.71	1	58.785	5759.5	SAME AS ds	100.522	9849	5909.21	578958
358.97	3.42		62.187	6359.0		212.680	21748	13225.90	1352429
941.92	3.42		65.486	6941.9		223.962	23741	14666.4	1554723
487.82	3.42		68.583	7487.8		234.554	25608	16086.4	1756292
980.01	3.42		71.381	7980.0		244.123	27292	17425.7	1948102
406.92	3.42		73.795	8406.9		252.379	28752	18624.3	2121724
752.41	3.42		75.754	8752.4		259.079	29933	19626.2	2267560
006.41	3.42		77.198	9006.4		264.017	30802	20381.6	2377844
62.39	3.42		78.082	9162.4		267.040	31335	20851.1	2446731
214.36	1.71	1	78.380	9214.4		134.030	15757	10505.3	1235004
					30.78	2192.386	244817	157302.1	17639367
$\Sigma R \sin \theta$									
			TOTAL		100.75	3948.397	378290	225327	23124316



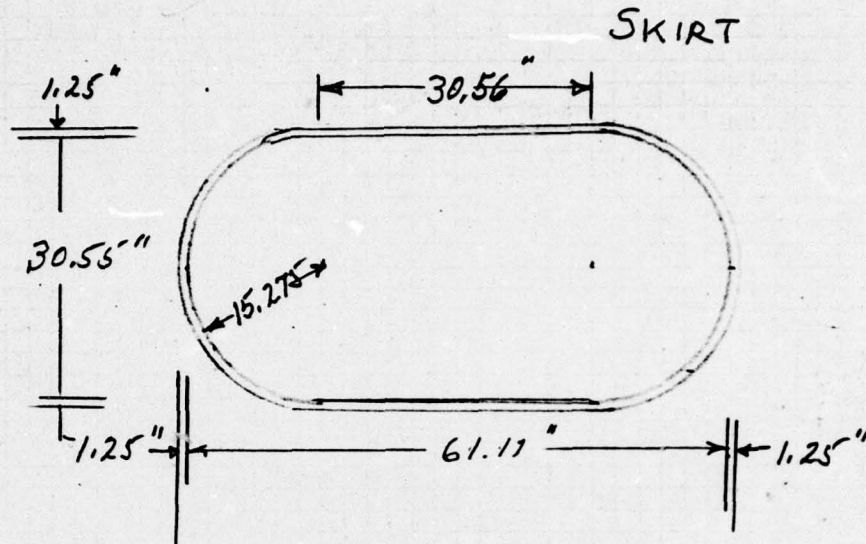
## NET INTERNAL L

	$\Sigma V$	$\Sigma H$	$\Sigma M_P$	$P_i$	$M_P$	$M_i$	NET $M_P$	SIN $\theta$	COS $\theta$	$\Sigma H + P_i$ COS $\theta$	$\Sigma V$ SIN $\theta$
0	0	0	0	-117.6	0	853	853	0	1	-117.6	0
1	10.205	894	17.509	-	-35		834	.1736	.9848	-114.9	
2	20.104	3.545	69.459		-139		783	.3420	.9397	-107.2	
3	29.393	7.877	154.354		-309		698	.5000	.8660	-95.0	
4	37.787	13.756	269.543		-539		584	.6428	.7660	-79.5	
5	45.029	20.998	411.456		-823		441	.7660	.6428	-62.1	
6	50.903	29.393	575.946		-1152		277	.8660	.5000	-44.1	
7	55.240	38.681	757.945		-1516		95	.9397	.3420	-27.0	
8	57.891	48.580	951.924		-1904		-99	.9848	.1736	-12.0	
9	58.785	58.785	1151.892		-2304		-299	1.000	0	0	
10		70.485	1403.969		-2763		-506			0	
11		82.185	1701.676		-3222		-667			0	
12		93.885	2045.013		-3680		-782			0	
13		105.585	2438.980		-4139		-847			0	
14		117.285	2868.577		-4598		-876			0	
15		128.985	3348.80		-5056		-855			0	
16		140.685	3874.66		-5515		-787			0	
17		152.385	4446.15		-5973		-674			0	
18		164.085	5063.27		-6432		-516	Y	Y	0	
19	58.785	176.355	5759.47		-6913		-301	1.000	0	0	
20	57.891	186.560	6358.97		-7313		-101	.9848	-.1736	-12.0	
21	55.240	196.459	6941.92		-7701		94	.9397	-.3420	-27.0	
22	50.908	205.748	7487.82		-8065		276	.8660	-.5000	-44.1	
23	45.029	214.142	7980.01		-8394		439	.7660	-.6428	-62.1	
24	37.787	221.384	8406.92		-8678		582	.6428	-.7660	-79.5	
25	29.392	227.263	8752.41		-8909		696	.5000	-.8660	-95.0	
26	20.104	231.595	9006.41		-9078		781	.3420	-.9397	-107.2	
27	10.205	234.246	9162.39		-9182		833	.1736	-.9848	-114.9	
28	0	235.140	9214.36	-117.6	-9215	853	852	0	-1.000	-117.6	





STA	M	m	ds	EI δ
14	-876	-19.55	1.95	33395
13	-847	-17.60	3.90	58138
12	-782	-15.65	3.90	47729
11	-667	-13.70	3.90	35638
10	-506	-11.75	3.90	23127
9	-299	-9.80	3.66	10725
8	-99	-8.10	3.42	2742
7	95	-6.45	3.42	-2096
6	277	-4.90	3.42	-4642
5	441	-3.50	3.42	-5279
4	584	-2.29	3.42	-4574
3	698	-1.31	3.42	-3127
2	783	-.59	3.42	-1580
1	834	-.15	3.42	-429
0	853	0	1.71	0
EI δ =				189827
DEFLECTION AT MIDPOINT OF LENGTH 39.19 IN. THIS IS THE MAXIMUM DEFLECTION OF THE SKIRT				



THE INTERNAL LOADS IN THE SKIRT SHOWN IN TABLE II (PAGE 6) AND DEFLECTION ( $\delta$ ) SHOWN IN TABLE III (PAGE 7) ARE BASED ON THE DIMENSIONS SHOWN ON PAGE 1. THE SIZE OF THE SKIRT WAS CHANGED TO THE DIMENSIONS SHOWN ABOVE. THIS RESULTS IN A REDUCTION IN INTERNALS LOADS AND DEFLECTION. TO  $\frac{15.275}{19.595} = .7795$  OF THE VALUES SHOWN

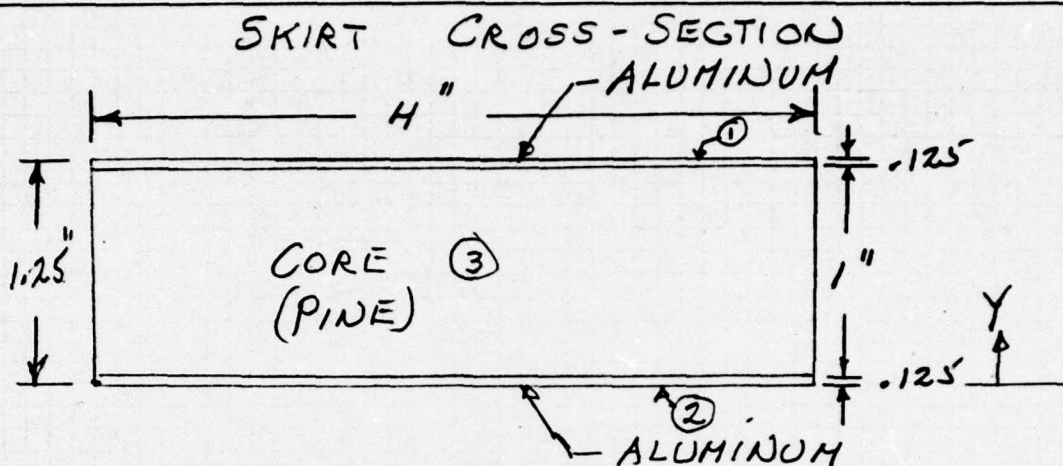
THE VALUES IN TABLE II AND III ARE BASED ON A SKIRT WHICH IS LOADED FOR ONE (1) INCH OF HEIGHT. HOWEVER THE LOADED HEIGHT IS 2.5 INCHES.

THE DESIGN INTERNAL LOADS IN TABLE II ARE MULTIPLIED BY  $.7795 \times 2.5 \times 1.5 = 2.92$

THE DEFLECTION SHOWN IN TABLE III IS MULTIPLIED BY  $.7795 \times 2.5 = 1.95$

Prepared by: \_\_\_\_\_ Approved by: \_\_\_\_\_ Checked by: \_\_\_\_\_





PART	SIZE	K	AREA	Y	AY	AY <sup>2</sup>	I <sub>o</sub>
①	4 X .125	1.0	.500	1.188	.594	.7057	.0007
②	4 X .125	1.0	.500	.063	.0315	.0020	.0007
③	4 X 1.00	.126	.504	.625	.3150	.1969	.0420
			1.504		.9405	.9046	.0434

$$E \text{ OF PINE} = 1.3 \times 10^6 \text{ IN}^2$$

$$E \text{ OF ALUM} = 10.3 \times 10^6 \text{ IN}^2$$

$$K = \frac{1.3 \times 10^6}{10.3 \times 10^6} = .126$$

$$\bar{Y} = \frac{.9405}{1.504} = .625$$

$$I = .9046 + .0434 - 1.504 (.625)^2 = .3605 \text{ IN}^4$$

Prepared by: \_\_\_\_\_ Approved by: \_\_\_\_\_ Checked by: \_\_\_\_\_

$$\text{AT } \theta = 0 \quad M = 853 \times 2.92 = 2491 \text{ IN LBS}$$

$$\text{AXIAL LOAD} = -117.6 \times 2.92 = 343 \text{ LBS}$$

$$f_b = \frac{2491(-.625)}{.3605} - \frac{343}{1.504}$$

$$= -4319 - 228 = -4547 \text{ #/IN}^2 \text{ (COMP)}$$

$$\text{AT } L = 19.5 \quad M = -876 \times 2.92 = 2558 \text{ IN LBS}$$

$$\text{AXIAL LOAD} = 58.8 \times 2.92 = 172 \text{ LBS}$$

$$f_b = \frac{2558(-.625)}{.3605} + \frac{172}{1.504}$$

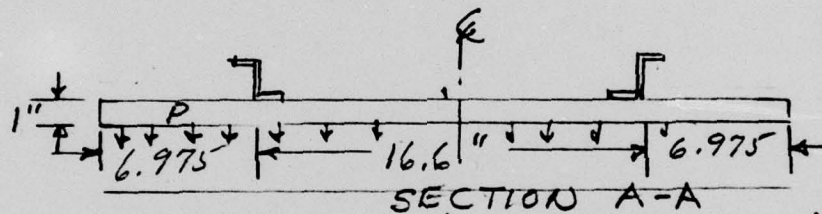
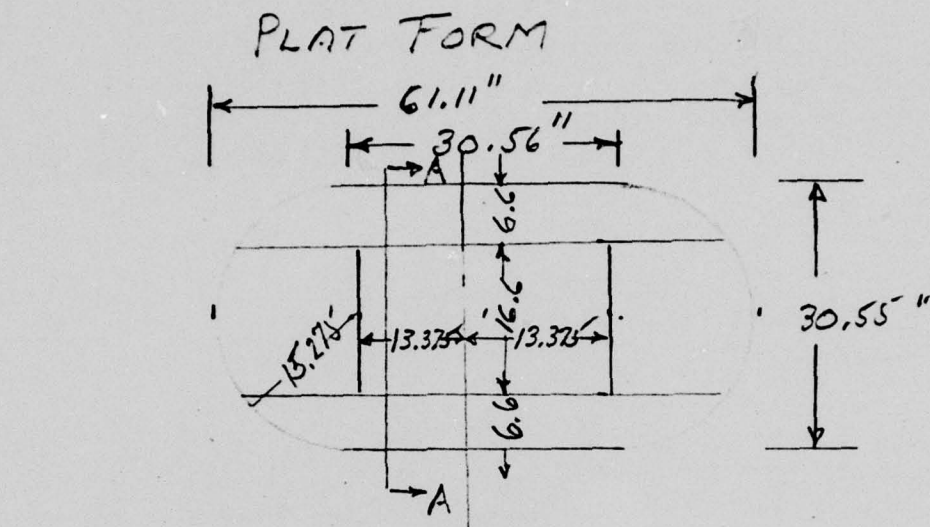
$$= 4435 + 114 = 4549 \text{ #/IN}^2 \text{ (TENS)}$$

DEFLECTION

$$\delta = \frac{189827 \times 1.95}{10.3 \times 10^6 \times .3605} = .0997 \text{ IN.}$$

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$$P = 3 \text{ psl (LIMIT)} = 4.5 \text{ psl (ULT)}$$

$$\text{BENDING MOMENT @ "Z" } = 4.5 \times \frac{6.975^2}{2} = 109 \text{ IN LBS}$$

PER INCH WIDTH OF PLATFORM

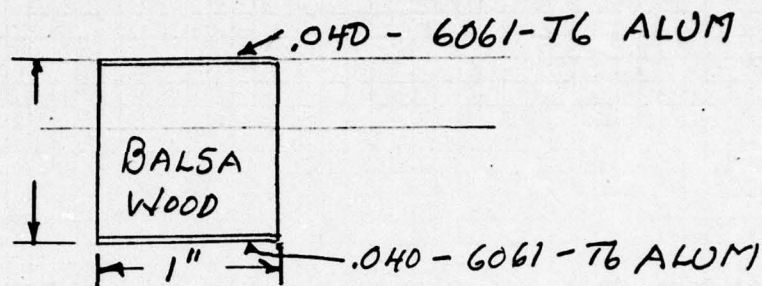
$$\text{BENDING MOMENT @ } \mathcal{L}$$

$$\frac{4.5 \times (6.975 + 8.3)^2}{2} - 4.5(6.975 + 8.3) \times 8.3$$

$$= 525 - 571 = -46 \text{ IN LBS PER INCH WIDTH OF PLATFORM}$$

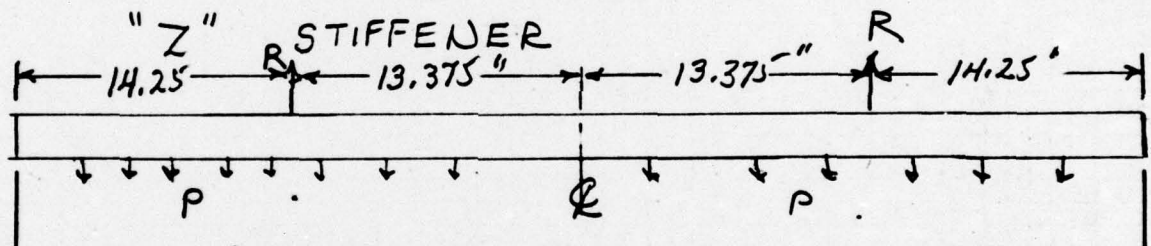
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## PLATFORM CROSS-SECTION



$$I = [0.040 \times 1 \times (.5 - .02)^2] \times 2 = .0184 \text{ in}^4 \text{ (NEGLECTS BALSA)}$$

$$f_b = \frac{109 \times .5}{.0184} = 2962 \text{ #/in}^2$$



$$P = 4.5(6.975 + 8.3) = 68.74 \text{ #/in}$$

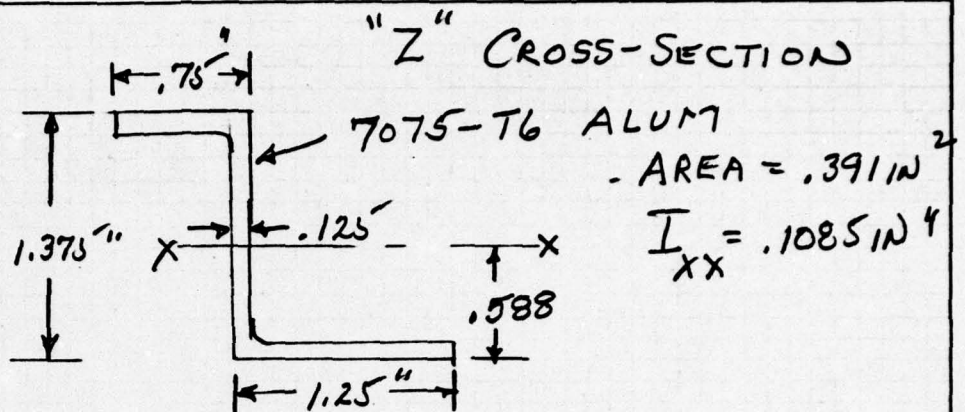
$$R = 68.74 (14.25 + 13.375) = 1899 \text{ \#}$$

$$\text{BENDING MOMENT AT "R"} = 68.74 \times \frac{14.25^2}{2} = 6979 \text{ IN LBS}$$

$$Q = \frac{68.74}{2} \left( \frac{14.25 + 13.375}{2} \right)^2 - 1899 \times 13.375$$

$$= 26229 - 25399 = 830 \text{ IN/OS}$$





$$f_b = \frac{6979 (1.375 - .588)}{.1085} = 50622 \text{ #/IN}^2 \text{ (TENS)}$$

$$f_b = \frac{6979 \times .588}{.1085} = 37822 \text{ #/IN}^2 \text{ (COMP.)}$$

$$\text{ALLOWABLE TENSION} = 78000 \text{ #/IN}^2 \text{ MIL-HDBK-5A}$$

$$\text{ALLOWABLE COMPRESSION} = .9 F_{CY} = .9 \times 71000 = 63900 \text{ #/IN}^2$$

(BRUH FIG C7.9)

$$M.S. = (78000 / 50622) - 1 = .54$$

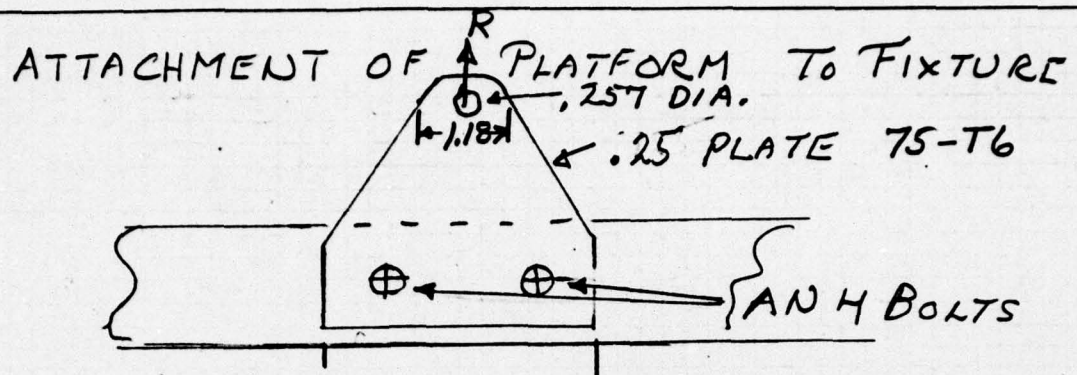
THE PLATFORM PANEL IS ATTACHED TO THE  
 "Z" BY MS24694 BOLTS AT 3" SPACING

$$\text{LOAD PER FASTENER} = 3 \times 68.74 = 206 \text{ LBS}$$

$$\text{ALLOW PER BOLT} = 4550 \text{ # TENS}$$

$$M.S. = \frac{4550}{206} - 1 = \text{LARGE}$$

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$$R = 1899 \text{ #}$$

$$\text{ALLOWABLE SHEAR PER BOLT} = 3682 \text{ LBS}$$

$$M.S. = \frac{2 \times 3682}{1899} = +3.88$$

TENSION IN .25 PLATE

$$= \frac{1899}{(1.18 - .257) \cdot .25} = 8230 \text{ #/IN}^2$$

$$\text{ALLOWABLE} = 76000 \text{ #/IN}^2$$

$$M.S. = \frac{76000}{8230} - 1 = +8.23$$

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